
Index

- adaptive strategies, 107
- additive decomposition, 153
- admissible kernel, 270
- Arabidopsis thaliana*, 61
- autoassociative network, 24, 48
- backward propagation, 53
- blind inverse problem, 53
- break-type adaptive strategy, 108
- cancer, 116, 144, 216, 288
- capacity, 267
- cluster-wise PCA, 183
- code book, 78
- codon, 234
- compactness, 124
- contrast function, 276
- cost function, 78
- cross validation, 305
- cross-validation, 8
- cumulant matrix, 281
- Delicado's algorithm, 189
- diffusion distance, 245
- diffusion map, 245
- dimensionality reduction, 49
- discretization, 268
- elastic energy, 101
- elastic graph, 101, 225
- elastic map, 110
- elastic net, 99
- elasticity coefficients, 103
- electrostatics, 267
- entropy, 278
- Ercherichia coli*, 236
- expression mode, 289
- extraction function, 48
- factorization, 228
- feature extraction, 49
- Fokker-Planck operator, 249
- forward propagation, 52
- Fréchet mean, 98
- fuzzy clustering, 158
- Gaia, 197
- galaxy, 195
- Genbank, 314
- genome, 234, 315
- graph grammar, 227
- grid approximation, 101
- growing flag, 108
- growing lump, 108
- harmonic means, 135
- harmonic topographic map, 142
- Hartigan's rule, 154
- Hebbian learning, 72
- hidden factors, 153
- iK-Means, 154
- independent components, 276
- inverse problem, 53
- Jacobi rotation, 287
- kernel estimates, 213

- kurtosis, 280
- Langevin equation, 250
- Laplace-Beltrami operator, 250
- linear auto-associative model, 212
- linear separability, 301
- local PCA, 32, 183
- local principal curve, 182
- local tangent space alignment, 300
- Matlab, 314
- microarray, 115, 144, 216, 275, 288, 297
- missing data, 56, 106
- molecular surface, 114
- multi-layer perceptron, 48
- multidimensional scaling, 82
- mutations, 235, 319
- mutual information, 278
- natural PCA, 117
- natural principal components, 121
- negentropy, 278
- neighbourhood function, 76
- neural gas, 136
- nonlinear auto-associative model, 212
- nonlinear PCA (NLPCA), VIII
- dynamic extensions, 37
 - hierarchical, 49
 - inverse, 53
- nonlinearity test, 6
- optimal transformation, 228
- Pearson correlation, 279
- penalty, 102, 110
- perceptron, 303
- phase transition, 262
- Plasmodium falciparum, 47
- prewhitening, 277
- principal component regression, 191
- principal curve, VIII, 16, 187
- principal flag, 108
- principal manifold, VIII, 85, 99
- principal object, 99
- principal tree, 229
- product of experts, 141
- production rule, 227
- projection pursuit, 208
- Rand index, 163
- reconstruction error, 55
- relaxation time, 246
- reproducing kernel, 267
- rib, 101
- Riesz kernel, 268
- Sammon stress, 82
- scalability, 49
- self-consistent curve, 21
- set learning, 270
- singular value decomposition, 5, 153
- skeleton, 109
- softening, 105
- SOM algorithm, 76
- spectral embedding, 251
- splitting algorithm, 226
- stiffness matrix, 112
- swiss roll, 252
- tissue, 116, 238
- topographic map, 133
- topographic neural gas, 144
- Voronoi cell, 78, 103